

Billings School District 2

STUDENTS

Student Rights, Responsibilities, and Code of Conduct

Gun-Free Schools

In accordance with the provisions of the Gun-Free Schools Act, 20 USC 3351, any student who brings a firearm onto school premises or at a school-related function or activity, except as provided below, shall be suspended or expelled for a period of not less than one calendar year unless modified by the Superintendent on the basis of facts determined through the hearing process, as set forth in the District discipline policies below.

In accordance with the provisions of the Gun-Free School Zones Act, 18 USC 922(q), students and other authorized persons may bring unloaded firearms onto school property for use in instructional activities that have prior written permission of the District Superintendent. At the conclusion of the activity, the firearms must be immediately removed from school property.

No student shall possess any firearm, without authorization, on school premises, on the way to and from school or school activities, or during intermission or recess, or any school function or activity. Violation of this provision shall result in discipline up to and including expulsion. All students charged with violation of this procedure shall have the right to a hearing.

The term "firearm" shall be defined as provided in 18 USC 921. This term shall include any weapon which is designed, or may be readily converted, to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive, the frame or receiver of any such weapon, a muffler or silencer for such a weapon, or any explosive, incendiary or poison gas, or which can reasonably be considered, or looks like, a firearm. The Superintendent shall develop a process to notify the criminal justice or juvenile delinquency system of any student who brings a firearm to school.

The District will refer to law enforcement for immediate prosecution any person who possesses, carries, or stores a weapon in a school building or on school premises. In addition, the District will refer for possible prosecution a responsible adult of any minor violating this policy on grounds of allowing a minor to possess, carry, or store a weapon in a school. The District shall keep a record of all students disciplined under this policy and the circumstances surrounding their discipline, including the number of students expelled and the types of weapons involved. This information shall be provided to local law enforcement authorities and other governmental agencies as required by law.

This policy in no instance applies to law enforcement officers and other officials provided for in law.

The Superintendent may grant persons and entities advance permission to possess, carry, or store a weapon in a school building.

Cross References:

Number	Title
1700	Uniform Complaint Procedure
3210-F1	Form: Harassment/Intimidation/Bullying Incident Reporting Form
3200	Student Rights, Responsibilities, and Code of Conduct
3201	Student Freedom of Expression
3202	Student Publications
3203	Student Dress
3203-P1	Student Dress – Gang Activity or Association and Extracurricular Activities
3204	Searches and Seizures
3204-P1	Searches of Students and Their Property
3204-P2	Video Surveillance
3204-P3	Video Surveillance – School Buses, Vehicles, School Buildings and Grounds
3205	District-Provided Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks for Students
3205-P1	District-Provided Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks for Students
3210	Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying
3210-F1	Form: Billings Public Schools – Harassment/Intimidation/Bullying Incident Reporting Form
3220	Equal Educational Opportunity (use reporting Form 3210-F1)
3230	Non-Discrimination and Anti-Harassment (use reporting Form 3210-F1)
3235	Student Drug and Chemical Use and Abuse
3235-P1	Chemical Use Procedure
3235-F1	Activities Participation Agreement
3240	Tobacco Free Schools
3250	Gun-Free Schools
3255	Bomb Threats and Threats of Hazardous Substances
6430	Development of Administrative Procedures
1700	Uniform Complaint Form

Legal References:

§ 20-5-101, MCA	Admittance of child to school
§ 20-5-102, MCA	Compulsory enrollment and excuses
§ 20-5-103, MCA	Compulsory attendance and excuses
§ 20-5-201, MCA	Duties and sanctions
§ 20-5-202, MCA	Suspension and expulsion
§ 20-4-302, MCA	Discipline and punishment of pupils – definition of corporal punishment
§§ 49-3-101, et. seq., MCA	Montana Human Rights Act
18 USC 921	Gun-Free School Zones Act et. seq.
20 USC 3351	Gun-Free Schools Act
20 USC 1400	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act et. seq.

29 USC 701 Rehabilitation Act of 1973 et. seq.
Title IX of the Educational Amendments, 20 U.S.C. §1681, et seq. 34 CFR Part 106
Art. X, Sec. 1, Montana Constitution
[Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education](#)
[Montana Human Rights Bureau](#)

Tinker v. Des Moines Ind. Sch. Dist., 89 S.Ct. 733 (1969)

Policy History

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